

Cardiac Stress Test

Patient Information & Preparation Guide

What is a Stress Test?

A Cardiac Stress Test (also called an Exercise Stress Test or Treadmill Test) is a diagnostic procedure used to evaluate how well your heart functions during physical activity.

Because exercise makes your heart work harder and beat faster, a stress test helps your healthcare provider determine how well your heart and blood vessels respond to increased demand.

Why the Test is Performed:

Your provider may recommend a stress test to:

- Evaluate symptoms such as chest pain, shortness of breath, or fatigue
- Assess your heart rhythm and blood pressure response during activity
- Determine the presence of coronary artery disease or circulatory issues
- Monitor treatment effectiveness or recovery after a cardiac procedure

What to Expect During the Test:

- You will be connected to an **electrocardiogram** (**EKG**) machine that records your heart's electrical activity.
- A blood pressure cuff will monitor your heart rate and blood pressure throughout the test.
- You will walk on a **treadmill** or pedal a **stationary bike**, with the intensity gradually increasing.
- The test continues until you reach your target heart rate, develop symptoms, or are asked to stop.
- In some cases, if you are unable to exercise, a **medication (pharmacologic stress test)** may be given to simulate the effects of exercise.
- The test typically lasts **30 to 60 minutes** in total.



Preparation Instructions:

To ensure accurate results, please follow these instructions carefully:

No Caffeine 24 Hours Before Your Appointment:

- Avoid all caffeine for **24 hours prior** to your test.
- This includes coffee, tea, soda, chocolate, and certain medications that contain caffeine.
- Caffeine can interfere with heart rate and test accuracy.

No Smoking or Tobacco 12 Hours Before the Test:

- Do not smoke or use any tobacco products (including vaping) for 12 hours prior to your appointment.
- Nicotine can affect your heart rate and blood pressure.

Medications:

- **Do not take any beta blocker medications** on the **day of your test**, unless instructed otherwise by your provider.
- Continue all other medications as directed.
- Bring a list of your current medications with you to your appointment.

Clothing:

Wear comfortable, loose-fitting clothing and walking shoes suitable for exercise.

© Eating and Drinking:

- You may eat a light meal unless otherwise instructed. Avoid heavy meals before the test.
- Drink water to stay hydrated unless your provider gives you different instructions.

After the Test:

- You may resume normal activities, diet, and medications unless otherwise directed by your provider.
- Your results will be reviewed by a cardiologist or vascular specialist, and your provider will discuss the findings with you.



If you have any questions or need to reschedule, please contact our office at 661-324-4100. Thank you for partnering with us in your heart health.